

# The Bullet

Non-Profit Organization
PAID
U.S. POSTAGE
Fredericksburg, Va 22401
Permit No. 216
P.o. box 1115, fredericksburg
virginia

VOLUME 51, NUMBER 12

MARY WASHINGTON COLLEGE

TUESDAY, APRIL 18, 1978



Sit-in on Westmoreland Circle. Mary Washington students ate a picnic supper to wrap up Devil-Goat Day. See related article on page six.

#### "Grace is a Gift" Capon:

By KATHRYN OTTO

After several cries of wolf this se-mester, theologian Robert Farrar Capon arrived at MWC last Monday to address a crowd on the topic of "the-



Reverend Robert F. Capon finally made it to MWC. His snow-delayed lecture was given last week.

ological fascinations." Lounge A of ACL was buzzing with tape recorders, and cameras snapped as the Episcop-al priest captivated his audience with all priest captivated his audience with light-hearted analogies and parable explanations on the topic "grace and its outrages."

Father Capon began by relating that grace is the good news of God, an actuality that everything is straightened out for us; all we have to do is die and accept it. Although simple in concept, people are not ready to accept

the gifts of grace. Capon said that peo-ple want accountability to God. They think they have to work for grace, as in "Be good or God will get you..." rather than just accept it as a free

gift. He emphasized that we don't like to see grace, especially for others; we are indignant when another receives forgiveness for an act.

Parables have been misnamed consistently throughout the Bible, the priest said, suggesting that instead of the Parable of the Prodigal Son, it should be named the Parable of the

Waiting Father. Instead of the Par-able of the Laborers of the Vineyard, it should be the Parable of the Benifi-

cent Master of the Vineyard, and in-stead of the Parable of the Good Sa-maritan, it should be named the

Parable of the Man who Fell Among Thieves, since the main characters of these parables are not the ones named in the first cases. Using these stories,

Capon showed that all a person needs to do to receive grace is die. While we hate to talk about death, he explained that death is a suspension of the rules of the game. Jesus's death was a

"timeout" and his ressurection was the real finish. This death enabled us to continue in the game of life. In a dif-ferent image, Capon sees death as the cosmic garbage can where we put all the trash so it doesn't bother us any-

more.

In response to the voiced question of the group about the role of repentence, the theologean held that the nature of the transaction was important. God fixes our grip on the world (a loser's grip) with His, keeping us safeall we have to do is die and let go of our losing grip and He will hold us. Capon concluded his talk by repeating that Father God has straightened out everything for us beforehand and all we have to do is accept his free gift of grace.

## Randolph to Lose **Dorm Mother**

By HELEN MARIE MCFALLS

By HELEN MARIE McFALLS
Randolph Dormitory's Residence
Director, Mrs. Gail Gouger, will not
be returning to MWC next year. On
February 27, 1978 Dean Juanita Clement informed Mrs. Gouger of the
termination of her position as dorm
mother due to medical problems. Ms.
Clement told Mrs. Gouger that the
medication she takes to control epilepsy affects her performance and
thus could endanger the freshmen
residents of the dorm should any
emergency arise.

Dean Clement, when asked to comment on the situation, said that due to
the confidential nature of personnel
matters she was unable to make a
statement.

According to Mrs. Gouger neither
the epilepsy nor the medication affects her performance as house mother. She has suffered no seizures in the
three years that she has worked here.
Mrs. Gouger undergoes a complete
medical examination every six
months, and her doctor says she has
never been healthier than at present.
Mrs. Gouger commented, that, in her
opinion, there have been no emergencies during the three years that have
not been handled satisfactorily.

In light of these facts Mrs. Gouger
believes that there must be some
other reason of Dean Clement's decision to terminate the employment to
contract. When Ms. Clement assured
her that no other reason existed, Mrs.
Gouger decided to appeal the decision.

On March 6, 1978 the dorm mother
bears the formal anneal procedure here

On March 6, 1978 the dorm mother began the formal appeal procedure by

again discussing the matter with Dean Clement, her supervisor. (Step One in the formal appeal procedure: "An employee who has an appeal shall discuss the problem directly with his immediate supervisor..." Handbook for Classified and Hourly Employees, p. 24.) At this time, the Dean showed Mrs. Gouger a rating evaluation assigned to her this year.

imployers, p. 24.) At this time beam showed Mrs. Gouger a rating evaluation assigned to her over a rating the rating of the rating puzzled the dorm mother because just three months earlier, in November, Dean Clement told Mrs. Gouger stating puzzled the dorm mother because just three months earlier, in November, Dean Clement told Mrs. Gouger said that Ms. Clement told her that she had no complaints. Hence, Mrs. Gouger informed Dean Clement on March 6 that she intended to continue with the appeal procedure by submitting a written complaint. At this point Dean Clement allegedly replied, "You don't want to go through that (the appeal procedure), a panel hearing is a terrible thing." The panel hearing, the next step in the appeal procedure procedure, occurs when "... the supervisor's reply from the second step is not acceptable to the appealer ..." (Handbook, p. 24)

(Handbook, p. 24)
Mrs. Gouger told The BULLET that
Ms. Clement also said, "There is an-

other consideration; I believe that Jim (Mr. Gouger) is up for tenure and it (an appeal) might affect his job." Mr. Gouger has taught geography a MWC for 9 years. He resides in Randolph with Mrs. Gouger.

Although the Gougers think that this should not be a valid consideration since Mr. Gouger's position on the faculty is separate from Mrs. Gouger's occupation, Mrs. Gouger decided to drop the appeal out of fear that some connection might be made Mrs. Gouger commented, "I don't want to endanger Jim's job. Discussing the duties of a dorm mother Mrs. Gouger commented, "I don't want to endanger Jim's job. Discussing the duties of the building runs smoothly. She believes that her duty is also to stay in the background and to be on call when needed. Allegedly, Ms. Clement told Mrs. Gouger earlier this year that the dorm director knows what needs to be done in her residence hall and should act accordingly. Mrs. Gouger stated that her performance has been in accordance with the needs of Randolph dorm.

According to Lisa Roberts, head desk aide and junior counselor of the dorm, "Mrs. Gouger handles situations perfectly." Lisa commented that there has been "no evidence of the medication affecting her (Mrs. Gouger's performance. She has always been here when we needed her." Ms. Roberts said, "Tve lived in Randolph for three years and I've had no complaints about Mrs. Gouger."

The Gougers must move out of Randolph by Msy 15, 1978. Mr. Gouger lans to continue teaching at the col-

The Gougers must move ou dolph by May 15, 1978. Mr. dolph by May 15, 1978. Mr. Gouger plans to continue teaching at the col-lege in the geography department.

## **Bullet Appointments Announced**

By HELEN MARIE McFALLS

By HELEN MARIE McFALLS
Applications for the 1978-1979 BULLET staff appointed positions have
been reviewed and the following have
been chosen. Ruth Spivey will be the
Assistant Editor. Ruth, a junior, has
worked with the BULLET for three
years. Previously a BULLET features Editor, Ruth will be responsible
for co-ordinating the work schedules
of the other assistants, will attend the
Editorial Board meetings, and will
participate in all aspects of publishing
the newspaper. Cyn Anderson and
Jane Opitz will assume the positions
of News and Features Assistants respectively. Both have worked with the
BULLET this year. BULLET this year

BULLET this year.

The new Layout Editor, Laurie Shelor, has also worked with the paper this year. Laurie's excellent feature writing earned third place recognition in a recent journalism convention

BULLET photographer, Paul Hawke, will assume the position of Photography Editor. Paul's on-the-spot coverage is evident in his recent pictures of the fire engines outside the library and of the traveler that crashed to the stage in G.W. (which he photographed minutes after the accident).

Candy Sams, present Sports Editor will continue in that position next year. Candy's reliability goes unquestioned as she not only organized the coverage of home games this year but also kept the campus informed of

events in away games. In addition to

sports news coverage, Candy has fol-lowed the development of new sports programs at MWC and contributed several sports features. Assisting Candy in her varied res-ponsibilities will be Julie Harrell, the

ponsibilities will be Julie Harrell, the BULLET's new Sports Assistant. The institution of this new position is de-signed to further develop the BUL-

signed to further develop are DOL-LET sports coverage.

Anne F. Hayes, presently Editor-in-Chief of the BULLET, will assume the position of Advertising Manager. Dur-ing the paper's financial crisis this year Anne demonstrated competence in the paper of the pa

year Anne demonstrated competence in raising BULLET finances. The position of Circulation Manager is still open.

#### The BOV: Who They Are

## **Rector Opposed to Rules Changes**

By MICHAEL MELLO, assisted by Anne F. Hayes The following is the third of a three-part series on the function of the Mary Washington College Board of Visitors, This interview, taped for accuracy, was conducted with Mr. Lewis M. Walker Jr. the Rector of the BOV, Saturday, April 15, 1978.

BULLET: What were the major top-ics of discussion at the BOV meeting? Did you discuss desegregation? Visi-

WALKER: Well, we didn't talk about

tation?

WALKER: Well, we didn't talk about any visitation programs today at all. The subject wasn't on the agenda, so we didn't discuss it. We did discuss Governor Dalton's desegregation plan at very great length, and we came up with a resolution. Til give you a copy of the resolution. Til give you a copy of the resolution. BULLET: What have been the major accomplishments of The Board this year? Did you set goals for yourself at the beginning of the year?

WALKER: I don't know that we set goals for ourselves in the sense that you are going to accomplish certain goals within that year. I really don't think that that is the function of a Board of Visitors. We certainly have overall goals as far as the operation of the (College) goes. But it's not a yearly proposition; it's a continuing proposition that goes on from year to year.

The best accomplishment of the Board in the last two or three years has been its success in seeing to it that the Administration was able to bring

the faculty-student ratios to the point that they should be, which has done a number of things. One, it has allowed us to operate legally. Two, it has made it possible to increase faculty salaries to a much higher degree than we would otherwise have been able to do. Faculty salaries have been substantially increased and brought up more near to where they should be in the last two years. the last two years.

BULLET: The BOV Manual states

BUILLET: The BOV Manual states that "all communications with the Board shall be channeled through the office of the President." Given this, do you feel that the Board can be truly responsive to student views, needs, and desires?

MALKER: Well, I don't know that any student request has ever been denied by the President. The reason that you channel through the President is so that an agenda can be drawn up. Were that not the case, you would operate in a chaotic condition—say, on Thursday before a Board meeting, all of a sudden someone would come in with something to put on the agenda, which would not be properly prepared. The Board would not be in a position to answer him. Or the question might not be mature enough to be brought up at the meet-enough to be brought up at the meet-enough to be brought up at the meetenough to be brought up at the meet-

ing.
Since the Board does not reside at the College, it is obviously necessary that anything presented to the Board has got to channel through something. And since the President is the representative of the Board, he is natural.

rally the person through which it

rally the person through which it should channel. BULLET: A bill was introduced into the Virginia General Assembly during its last legislative session which, if passed, would put a student advisor on the Board of Visitors of all state-supported colleges and universities. The bill was defeated, but will probably be re-introduced next year. Do you support the principle of having a student on the BOV? WALKER: No. And here's why. A student advisor, as you put it, is a transitory proposition; there is no continuity. Even a junior or a senior would only have a year or two of usefulness as far as the student body is concerned, because a student is moving on through to a degree. We have had, in the case of this College, recent graduates as members of the Board. One of the first members of the Board. One of the first members of the Board was a new graduate of Mary Washington. But to have, annually, a student in an advisory capacity on the Board of Visitors . . . we don't think would be a useful function either for the student or for the Board, because there's no continuity.

continuity.

BULLET: How do you feel about the creation of a student advisory committee, which would have a direct communications link into the Board, a direct liaison between the Student Association and the Board of Visi-

ASSOCIATION AND ASSOCIATION AND ASSOCIATION AND ASSOCIATION AND ASSOCIATION AS

ing, as does the president of the Honor

ing, as does the president of the Honor Council.

BUILLET: How would you define "in loco parentis" and to what extent does it exist at MWC?

WALKER: The translation of "in loco parentis" is "to take the place of a parent." I don't know that that has anything to do with the Board of Visitors or their function at all. We don't look at ourselves as being your parents by any manner or means.

BULLET: How would you feel about instituting a policy of 23- or 24-hour visitation for dorn'ttories composed of students who are 21 years old or of students who are 21 years old or older and who desire 23- or 24-hour visitation?

visitation?

WALKER: Well, that's not within the rules of the College, so I would not be in favor of it.

BULLET: Would you favor changing the rules?

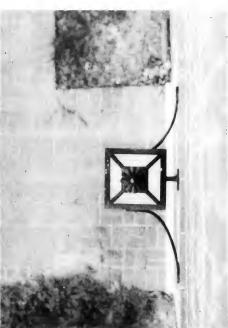
WALKER: I don't see any reason to

BULLET: So you would not favor the

BULLET: So you would not favor the creation of an experimental dorm which would have 23-hour visitation, just to see if it could work out?

WALKER: I don't think you need an experimental dormitory. Either you have the rules available to an! I don't see why you're going to set up one dormitory as an experimental dormitory; that makes no sense to me.

me.
I am not personally in favor of 23-hour visitation, but if the Board voted se see Rector , Page 5



Where is this and why does anyone care? If you know (and care) call the Bullet office (extension 383) Friday afternoon between 1:30 and 2:00. Be the first correct caller and win Jefferson Starship's "Earth" album from the House of Music in Four Mile Fork Shopping Center. Last week's winner was Mary Heinke of Westmoreland Dorrn. Melodie Birmingham also rectify guessed the location of last week's picture: between ACL and the library.

## The Bullet

Established 1927 Printed by and for the MWC Community in the offices of the Fredericksburg Free Lance Star

> ANNE F. HAYES Editor-in-Chief Patricia A. Ringle, Managing Editor Helen Marie McFalls, News Editor Michael Mello, Features Editor Thomas Vandever, Business Manager

The 1978-1979 BULLET editorial Board is presently in training for next year. The new members of the Board will be contributing to Editorial comment.

> Helen Marie McFalls Editor-in-Chief Michael A. Mello, Managing Editor Gary P. Webb, News Editor John M. Coski, Features Editor Anita L. Churney, Business Manager

## Editorials **Prometheus**

fate of PROMETHEUS is still The bi-weekly undetermined. publication plans to print one more issue before the end of this academic year, but for my purposes their success or failure in this endeavor is vant: even if PROMETHEUS is unable to print one last time, even if it does not publish in future years, PROMETHEUS has left its mark on MWC. My aim here is two-fold: 1) to briefly discuss what PROMETHEUS was to me and 2) to gauge the publications' accomplishments and judge its impact on the

PROMETHEUS never de led its goals or objectives in print: the closest it came to making explicit its editorial policy was a brief note in the first issue. PROMETHEUS said its 'purpose is to provide a forum for discussion of various topics of interest." But PROME-THEUS to some extent patterned itself after the national magazine SKEPTIC; the latter described itself as, "a forum for contemporary history ... Our intention is not to persuade you to believe in any one point of view. What we strive for is a complete spec-trum of opinion. From the right. rom the left. From the center. From Presidential candidates And Marxist economists. From those in power. And those still seeking it. We truly believe that only this kind of open debate in-print can illuminate the issues that will be crucial to the destiny of our country over decades to come." This, to me, was the ultimate goal of PROMETHEUS: to serve as a vehicle for debate; a frame work for the expression of diverse student views on the issues that affect their lives

The staff of PROMETHEUS put a tremendous amount of effort into each issue of their publication; schoolwork manageded, friendships often lationships suffered. Was it worth it? In the final analysis, what has PROMETHEUS accomplished?

First, PROMETHEUS provided an outlet for student views which THE BULLET had in recent years ignored: day student complaints, homosexuality, student-professor affairs, student power (or the absence of it), the competency of dorm mothers, and civil disobedience. PROMETHEUS was also the first to publish an eyewit ness account (and criticism) of an Honor trial. This year's BUL-LET staff probably would have dealt with these issues any-way, but the fact remains that PROMETHEUS did it first

Secondly, PROMETHEUS served as a watch-dog for the BULLET, forcing the latter to be ever aren control the ragtag "underground press scoop the official MWC newspaper. Although the two newspaper. Although the two newspaper. be ever alert and poised lest the ragtag "underground" papers ostensibly operated within separate contexts (one being a full-fledged newspaper, the other a forum for the expression of opinions), a sub tle sense of competition always existed between them. And this sense of competition kept publication on its toes; one tends to be more careful when he knows that someone else is double-checking his work and looking over his shoulder for flaws in his facts his or logic. The end result of this was two-fold: a better PROME-THEUS and a better BULLET.

Thirdly, the creation—(literally) from scratch—of a new publication was an invaluable ex-

perience for the founders later staff of PROMETHEUS None of the founders had had any extensive previous exposure to all the myriad aspects of journalism at the beginning, but circumstances forced them to learn writing, editing, layout, advertising, and distribution quickly. It was a hell of an experience. And for a while it was even fun.
PROMETHEUS failed,

course, in its primary stated objective: it never became a forum for debate. For a debate must have at least two opposing views, and PROMETHEUS never did. In its seven months of existence, PROMETHEUS only received one letter and one article in response to anything it ever printed: the letter was in reply to a cartoon ostensibly published "in fun," and the article was written by a member of the PROMETHEUS editorial board. Those who took interest in the issues raised in he "underground" paper chose to reply in the

BULLET rather than PROME-THEUS, and for a good reason: if you have something to say, why say it in a publication which was not able to legally distribute on campus, and prints only 500 copies per issue when you can say it in the "le-gltimate" paper which prints 2,800 copies per Issue? Thus, ironically, PROMETHEUS helped the BULLET become a forum for debate, though PRO-METHEUS itself never became one. But the "other paper" served a far more important function: it was a tion: it was a stimulus debate. PROMETHEUS raised questions which made

considerable contribution.

think, and in an aca

demic community, that is a

## Sports Deserve Our Money Pecently, the BULLET reportVigatina Technicipa (State VCU and Incoming Greshman athle

Recently, the BULLET reported that the Dormitory Fee and the Comprehensive Student Fee would be increased next to, among other things, help support the intercollegiate sports program. The sports program at MWC deserves some examination in light of the increased amount students will be paying for it.

Mary Washington's sports program is not an ambitious one. MWC does not grant athletic sholarships. The newlychristened Blue Tide plays a schedule consisting mostly of Virginia schools and small colleges outside the Commonwealth. Mary Washington thus avoids the problems incurred

Virginia Tech when they admit borderline (or below) students because of their athletic ability or when they schedule games in Seattle, Washington (U.Va. football 1976) or College Station, Texas (Virginia Tech foot-ball 1976). Mary Washington athletes are truly student-athletes, with the emphasis on

Despite the small-time atmosphere, or perhaps because of it, MWC has attracted quite a few fine athletes. Lacrosse's Betsy Bowen, women's basketball's Anne Hanky, and men's basketball standout Ron Synan are all examples of this. This year, Mary Washington was chosen by a good number of

Ms. Hanky is in her first year, and lacrosse star Linda Richardson and Butch Griffin of men's basketball have shown that talented freshmen can contribute greatly to the sports program here at MWC. Most of the players on MWC teams are products of Virginia high schools. Stafford's Tommy /andever and Spotsylvania's Wally Scott have made fine contributions to MWC basket-ball. Other Blue Tide stars come from Richmond, Manassas, Woodbridge, and Suffolk.

Mary Washington is also fortunate to have a number of fine coaches. Women's basketball coach Connie Gallahan took a

## **Letter's**

Dear Editor:
I wish to respond to a letter written in opposition to my article "Equal Rights: Can Equal be Separate?" Miss Winger made some statements concerning my article which were to-tally false. I'm sorry you misunder-stood me—or is it that you are insecure in your femininity? The points you made were correct—they simply had nothing to do with my story. In the future please refrain from using my article towards the satisfaction of

your own frustrations

your own frustrations.
Every one of your arguments involving my story was taken out of context. I merely examined the myths surrounding the ERA question and defined what ERA really means in our society. How can you argue with a definition? I suggest you write your own story based upon your own arguments and leave my unbiased (contrary to your beliefs) story alone. If you want to criticize my writing me you want to criticize my writing me-chanics or the way I present my pros and cons—fine—just don't critize

what you can't comprehend. And I ask you Miss Winger: Who's really biased in this case—my definitions or your opening statement that I am prevented "from casting off the remnants of a bias sustained by exposure to traditional roles"? Relevancy, Miss Winger. I fail to see the relevancy of your letter to my article—why was my story abused? Would you like to talk about it? I mean I would even open the door for you and push your chair up to the table for you.

J. Patrick Thompson

Dear Editor:
BULLET, we gotta hand it to you
... Thanks for the royal screw.
Where do students voice their opinions anymore? We want to commend ions anymore? We want to commend you for your sensationalism and your success in twistingthe facts to fit your fancy. We're glad you've won your awards for journalism—Now, how about working on the reporting that gives you such inappropriate head-lines and unfactual articles. We hope you feel a little bit of guilt somey your paper heart concerning the you've misrepresented the facts, e students, and the administration the students, and the administration lately. We thought you'd have learned your lesson the first week you misrepresented a story with an outlandish headline that ruined a perfectly good story, but you evidently enjoy 'misrepresentation of the truth.'' (Student Handbook). Let us correct some of your statements since you insist on relying on your own ideas when writing your articles, rather than involving adequate student input (the people you're writing for, remember).

Do we have a representative same ple of students on our BULLET staff? We at Madison are growing "weary

of our lonely struggle and are begin-ning to show signs of buckling in the face" of the distorted coverage you've been granting us. Schlimgen and and the distorted coverage you've been granting us. Schlimgen and Thompson did not try to "persuade other dormitories to follow the Madison plan." First of all, there is no "Madison" plan—only one for all the students of MWC. There is no mention of Madison in the entire proposal that you printed up in your last edition. Secondly, we suppose your concept of "persuading" other dorms to follow our example is equal to several of our dorm members visiting several other dorms on campus to explain the proposal and make students aware of its implications.

posai and make students aware or its implications. We were willing to sacrifice our visitation in order to get our point across and we didn't want to see any other dorm suffer for the same reasons. We made it very clear to the administration from the beginning that we wanted to open the problem up to consideration and not hide it away in the corner somewhere.

sideration and not nice it away in the corner somewhere.

The residents of Madison did not "falter in their support of the new pro-posal"—they simply feel that passive resistance and proper channels are the correct, mature and responsible

J. Patrick Thompson

method of dealing with problems of
this nature involving a combination of,
administrative and student legislatures. Kathy Mayer neither took
away or gave back our visitation,
Clindy Reeves did both Miss Mayer
was consulted on the matter by Clindy
Reeves just as any leader is consulted
before one of his or her cabinets takes
any action. Your "most valuable
staffer" also made a blunder in his
editorial where he states that Woodard "decides upon the proposal" because Woodard's vote is only one of
eight from the administrative board.
Agreed, your article is one of opinion
and not of facts since it is classified as
an editorial, but opinions also need
facts to back them up. We also don't
think we're talking about "power" in
our protests, Mr. Vandever, only cooperation (in our minds) will solve
anything in an educative atmosphere.
Keepi tup Bull.LET, you're helping to
perpetuate the idea that college students are in fact inferior, incompetent, power-hungry immature little.
kids.

Steven P. Schimmen. Randal V.

Steven P. Schlimgen, Randal V. Kirby, Paul Hawke & The Madison 34'+1

Editor's Note: If Madison's attempt was not to ex-If Madison's attempt was not to ex-ercise power, and thus to influence an administrative decision, the entire ep-isode must be classified as a pointless prank. If Madison residents feel that "proper charnels" are appropriate, why weren't these channels explored and exhausted before the existing pro-cedures were so dramatically scorned? Anyone who claims that President Woodard is bound by a vote of the administrative board certainly

of the administrative board certainly is not aware of the "facts." and would do well to read the description of the President's powers in Mike Mello's article, "The Function of the BOV" (BULLET, April II, 1978). Further, Madison did indeed "grow weary of its lonely struggle." The doorn residents originally voted 36-1 to sign in "guest N1, guest N2, etc.," but as their visitation rights became threatened, the vote to continue the

struggle dropped to only a 14-11 margin. Twenty-two supporters "buckled" under pressure. Also Kathy Mayer took full responsibility. ratiny mayer took till responsibility for both revoking and restoring Madison's visitation. It would seem that the only "misrepresentation" of which THE BULLET is guilty, is one of not presenting the protesters in the favorable light they obviously desire. T.J.V. AND G.P.W.

To the Editor:
An editorial entitled "Church and State: Semantics vs. Intent" appeared recently in THE BULLET in Thomas Johnson about the use of public build-ings for religious services on the

ings for religious services on the MWC campus.

I will not address the unreasoned debate Ms. McFalls presents. She has eloquently discredited herself with such statements as "Do these people (taxpayers) not have the right of the use of the buildings that they use of the buildings that they chose?" But some attention should refer to the save which she so causally addresses, the separation of church and state in this country. To that end, this Illustration:

On July 5, 1977, the Sacred Congre-On July 5, 1977, the Sacred Congre-gation for Catholic Education (the Vatican) issued a 10,000-word doc-ument urging Roman Catholic bish-ops to seek government funds to sup-port the parochial school system. On September 26, 1977, Senators Moyni-han and Packwood presented Bill S.2142: "The Tuition Tax Credit Act of 1977" with 51 of our 100 U.S. senators as sponsors. A similar bill was pre-

1997" with 51 of our 100 U.S. senators as sponsors. A similar bill was presented in the House.

What are the effects of this legislation? The lowest estimate of cost for the first year is \$5.3 billion to the taxpayer. That means \$275 for each person in this country per year, regardless of his religious affiliation. And where is the money going? 90% of the private educational institutions in this country are religiously affiliated, and of that number, 92.8% are Roman Catholic. Are you starting to get the picture? And this is in addition to the tax you already pay to support our public school system. Perhaps the issue of separation of church and state is coming into focus. I intend that it shall.

that it shall.

Religious institutions and the religious lobby have been robbing this country for 200 years, ever since they won the right to do so by default: because most people wouldn't stand up and say anything, and those who did were either clubbed over the head by religion's favorite weapon gult, or by those old rock-of-ages standbys "un-American" and "Godless heathen."

The pious thieves may accept this as notice that you had better take the your crosses because the time has come whey you are going to pay dearly for your callous flaunting of the Constitution of this country. And the Packwood-Monythan bill is only the beginning. Within a decade of its passage you will see religiously-affiliated private education institutions of every conceivable denomination. And as more parents jump on the religious bandwagon, more public schools will close.

bandwagon, more public schools will close. We the taxpayers have much to thank people like you for Ms. McFalls. Without you we wouldn't have Boy's Town (that noble institution way out west with a net worth of \$200 million, an annual income of \$26 million, and less than 500 boys to support.) When we can have the freedom to support this kind of religious activto support this kind of religious activity, who cares what the cost is. So open up the public bulldings to the public, boys, and lets roast a hot door two in the name of god before they close the damn bulldings down for good!

Dear Editor:
Thomas L. Johnson claims, in his letter to the editor (BULLET, April 11), that Mary Washington College illegally permits student groups to use its facilities for religious purposes. Allowing public places to be used for religious observances or services is, he claims, to violate the "constitutionally required separation of church and state."
When he refers to the "constitutional when he refers to the "constitutional state."

When the refers to the "constitutionally required separation of church and state," Mr. Johnson evidently relies upon the First Amendment to the U.S. Constitution, which reads in part: "Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof." Does the "establishment clause" of the First Amendment prohibit use of public facilities for religious observances or programs? Mr. Johnson thinks it does. I think it does not.

team with a 46-game losing streak and turned out a respectable group of hoopsters. Roy Gordon has begun to build a soccer program which attracts the interest of a substantial number of MWC students. Basketball assistant Marsh Bowen deserves much of the credit for bringing men's bas-ketball to Mary Washington. With coaching like this, we hope that successful athletic

Why does Mr. Johnson think as he does? The language of the First Armendment is vague. What does "respecting an establishment of religion" mean? Certainly, the political and legal Import of these words is not transparent or self-evident. Where language is general and vague, it must be interpreted. In the case of the Constitution, authoritative interpretaon is to be found in the decisions of tion is to be found in the decisions of the Supreme Court and the other federal appeals courts. Which Supreme Court case does Mr. Johnson rely upon in claiming that any use of public facilities by religious groups is unconstitutional? Since he does not say, it is difficult to know what precise considerations led him to his belief.

To my knowledge, the Court has never interpreted the "establishment clause" to prohibit use of public facilities by religious groups. On the contrary, some of its crucial decisions

records are not very far from becoming reality.

lems. Building a winner from the ruins of a losing program, or from scratch, is no easy task. But in view of its limitations, Mary Washington fields a program that is diverse, exciting, and fun to watch. This last is the most important. Sports are fun at MWC, and deserve our support.

Not that there aren't prob-

G.P.W.

have presupposed the legitimacy of such use. See Fowler v. Rhode Island, 345 U.S. 67; and Niemotko v. Maryland, 340 U.S. 288, Justice Stew-art, in Abington School Dist. v. Schempp, says: "Our decisions make clear that there is no constitutional har to use of government property for reigious purposes."

We find the constitutional bar to use of government property for reigious purposes."

We find the constitution of the con

In fact, it would be illegal for Mary Washington to exclude student religious groups from the use of its facilities. Mr. Johnson should read the rest of the First Amendment: it guarantees freedom of assembly. And the Fourteenth Amendment guarantees equal protection of the laws. If the College allowed the Young Republicans, NORML, Outing Club the International Relation of the laws. If the College allowed the Young Republicans, NORML. Outing Club, the International Relations Club, etc., to use campus facilities, but did not allow the Newman Club or other officially recognized student religious groups to use campus facilities, it is likely that the affected religious groups to use campus facellities, it is likely that the affected religious groups could successfully seek in a federal court injunctive relief against such a policy.

fully seek in a federal court injunctive replief against such a policy.
The courts have never interpreted the First Amendment to require separation in every imaginable way of church and state. Have the courts been in error? Have they failed to do justice to the intent of the First Amendment? It might interest Mi-Johnson to know that the First Congress, the framers of the First Amendment, also provided for the hirting of a chaplain for Congress, paid, of course, from public funds.

Bob Fullinwider

Please see Letters, page 3

78

dy ed es es es is d-e-of



Liz Somerville was awarded the Almont Lindsey Award, the History Depart-ment's highest honor.

## **History Department Honors Somerville**

By PATRICIA N. DEXTER
Elizabeth McNeill Somerville was
the MWC Department of History's most
commanded and the Market Somerate
cash award and certificate presented to her by William B.
Crawley, chairman of the History Department. Liz's qualifications for the
award, given for excellence in history award, given for excellence in history and participation in both department and campus activities, are extraordi-

and campus activities, are establishmary.

This year, Liz was president of Phi Alpha Theta, the honorary history fraternity. She is also a member of Kappa Delta Pi (Education) and Pi Garma Mu ("Anyone who is an officer in Pi Garma Mu will you please contact Liz or Mr. Crawley. We've lost you."), the social science fraternity, and Who's Who for 1977–1978. Liz

is Chairman of the Board for all publi-cations on the MWC campus (Bullet, Aubade, Battlefield, WMWC), and was elected SOP chairman her junior year though she had to resign as a re-sult of her increasing involvement with the Battlefield. with the Battlefield.

with the Battlefield.
Lia's time consuming interest in the
MWC yearbook has become a "lifelong term", which began in her sophomore year when she was underclass
c-editor. Her junior years he moved
up the ranks to assistant editor and,
being the type of person who is not
satisfied with second best, Liz ran for
and was elected to be editor-in-chief
for the 1977-1978 edition of The Battlefield.

field.

Though much of her time is taken up with this monumental publication, Liz exercises her vocal chords once a week with the Fredericksburg Singers, an organization composed of MWC students, faculty and townspeople. She has been involved with the Singers since their formation in 1975 and now holds the position of librarian.

ss Somerville is certifying to teach History in grades 7-12. When asked which grade she would prefer to teach she said, "I love them all. I think one of the major problems with education today is that teachers are afraid to get involved. They are afraid

afraid to get involved. They are afraid to see their students as individuals, as human beings and I want to do my part to change that."

A warm and open person, Liz would prefer to teach out of the urban atmosphere. "I like rural settings. I can't stand sitting in a building without windows because I can't see the grass outside." As editor-in-chief of the Battlefield and a senior, Liz and her staff have dedicated this year's yearbook to Bobbi Rollins, Liz's roommate for the past four years. Bobbie has played a very special part in Liz's college life. Their continuing

and successful efforts to overcome the physical disability which struck Bobbie in the summer of 1976 has en-courage Liz to work harder to succeed in her endeavors.

Though there are only 24 hours in a human day, this year's Almont Lindsey Award winner has seemingly found a way to participate, study, and maintain her grades and good humor throughout her 27-hour day. As for the award itself; "If it is not the most treasured award I have gotten here, it is the closest to it. It means quite a lot."

## Classifieds

CONTACT LENS WEARERS. Save on brand name hard and soft lens sup-plies. Send for free illustrated cata-log. Contact Lens Supplies, Box 7453, Phoenix, Arizona 85011.

Many many many thanks to Steve Smirco for saving us at the party in the country. Elisa and Lori.

Hey Foxy Fan! What's this about RAW SEX with Keith?!

## **Encore: Willie Returns To MWC**

By JOHN M. COSKI
Willie Nininger, a folk singer/guitarist out of Greenwich Village, N.Y.,
will perform in the C-shop of Mary
Washington College on Monday, April
24, from 8:30-11:30 p.m. Taking a
page from the success of the Valentine's Day performance of Marty
Bear, discount beer will be on sale for
the evening.

Nininger's repertoire includes orig Nininger's repertoire includes orig-inal material as well as numbers by Jackson Browne, Bob Dylan, Jimmy Buffett, John Prine and Woody Guth-rial from past appearances indicates that a parody of John Denver, a gui-tar version of the William Tell Over-ture (the Lone Ranger), and original material written for "Captain Kanga-roo' are his most boular his."

roo' are his most popular hits.
Cutch Armstrong of the James
Madison University BREEZE wrote,

Letters

Dear Editor:

The International Relations Club wishes to express its sincerest thanks to the Alpha Phi Sigma and the Pi Garmna Mu honorary societies for providing much needed financial assistance for the panel discussion on disarmament held April 3 on campus. Quite simply, we would not have been able to have the panel discussion or the reception afterward had not these two honoraries so willingly and generously come to our aid in our moment of need.

ously come to our aid in our moment of need.

We would like to recognize Karen Jones, President of Alpha Phi Sigma and Beth Huffman, President of Pf Garma Mu, and to say a special thanks to Dr. John Kramer, Alpha Phi Sigma advisor, and to Ms. Cathy Clatanoff, Pf Garma Mu advisor. The members of these two honoraries can take special pride in having sponsored a worthwhile and successful campus function.

With kindest regards to these two honoraries, and with special thanks to many other unsung heroes who helped make the panel discussion a success, we are,

we are,
Very sincerely
Susan Lynn Hektner

of 26 p-m v-So

ls

of d, v. w-v.

ry eli-li-est in-em ith ec-ed L, la-eli-an

ed of of rts do st ir.

Colonial Office Supply, Inc.
OFFICE SUPPLIES—FURNITURE 373-6922

> drafting supplies school office gifts free gift wrap

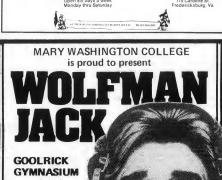
307 William Street Fredericksburg, Va. 22401

"While his playing and singing are exceptional, Willie Nininger's forte is his audience rapport. His flair and warmth formulate his personal and humorous style."
Nininger, who graduated from Tufts with a B.A. in English, has received universal praise in his tours along East coast colleges and coffee

shops. He was raised in a musically talented family that, at times, appears with him.

The beer, which promises to be secondary to the talents of the star attraction, will sell for \$1.75 per large pitcher, \$1.50 for a small pitcher, and \$30 for a glass. Coke will also be on sale for \$.20 per glass.





Fredericksburg 1-4 pm Tickets at the Student Activities Office Call (703) 820-6460 for more info

A JAMES-TURNER PRODUCTION

## **TYPEWRITER** REPAIRS

10% off with this ad

we repair most make typewrit-ers and have ribbons for all models. Also we have a full selection of new & used type-

**Better Business Machines** 1632 Lafavette Blvd.

371-5545

My Brother's Place UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT SPECIAL Italian Sub **Potato Chips** and Beverage \$1.15 No Carryout on Special Bring Coupon and MWC ID Tues. April 18-Tues. April 25

girls . . . it's finally happened . . . your kind of clothing store is opening soon in Fredericksburg



SPECIAL PURCHASES!

THE FASHION BUG PLANS TO OPEN EARLY MAY 1978 IN THE 4 MILE FORK SHOPPING CENTER, U.S. 1 & RT. 208.

We're rapidly becoming America's most popular women's clothing store. Racks and racks of the latest in women's clothing sensibly priced to make fashion affordable.

The Fashion Bug is a complete clothing store featuring both ine rasmon bug is a complete crotning store teatul junior & missy sizes— many brand name labels you trust— and the following departments:

- . SPORTSWEAR TOPS & BOTTOMS
- · DRESSES · COATS
- · SWEATERS · CO-ORDINATES
- · LINGERIE · FOUNDATIONS
- · ACCESSORIES LARGEST SELECTION AROUND

LOWEST PRICES IN TOWN APPLY NOW FOR A FASHION BUG CHARGE. TAKE ADVANTAGE OF OUR GRAND OPENING

JUST SEND YOUR NAME-ADDRESS-AGE & TELEPHONE NUMBER TO:

MR. THOMPSON

WE WILL SEND YOU AN APPLICATION FOR CREDIT TO OUR STORE. MAKE SURE YOU HAVE CHARGE POWER DURING OUR GRAND OPENING

e breakfast 11 p.m. until Delivery 5 p.m. to 2 a.m.



until 2 a.m p.m. until 3





SPECIAL ITALIAN
Two Foot Long Hoagie Only \$2.95 Only \$2.55
Any Other Two Foot Sub
Only \$2.50
open for breakfast
from 6 a.m.all day service





4-MILE FORK SHOPPING CENTER NEXT TO NICHOLS DEPT. STORE

## **BOV Member Castles Responds to Issues**

Editor's Note:

The following letter, written by Board of Visitors member John Castles, concerns the recent Caroline County controversy covered by Spencie Love of the Fredericksburg Free Lance-Star . THE BULLET was requested to print this letter.

Editor,
Mr. Baker, the managing editor of
The Free Lance-Star, wrote a rebuttal to my letter to the editor prior to
printing my letter to see if I wanted to
change it. After reading his response,
which I told him was full of errors that
I could and would refute, I asked him
to go ahead with my letter without
change. I cited a couple of errors in
his rebuttal as an example and urged
that he not publish his response as it
would only cause further damage to
the reporter's and paper's credibility.
Nevertheless, the "response" was
written without the errors I cited, but
with others I didn't cite and which I vith others I didn't cite and which I feel compelled to answer

The press tends to forget that the The press tends to forget that the majority of the reading public is not stupid. They can tell biased reporting when they read it. Americans have a reputation for demanding fair play in the past regardless of their stand on an issue. The reaction to my letter from all factions indicated they still have that sense of fair play.

The press and its reporters must be

accountable for their actions like anyone else. When the private citizen is finally badgered into taking the time and trouble to call them to account the response from their liberal element is expense from their liberal element is produced to the MWC Bullet and Elizabeth Clark, whom I didn't realize was such an expert honeymous and who either has a great imagination or lives in a pretty in the produced of the man and the man and the season of the

**FREDERICKSBURG** 

TRAVEL AGENCY Let Us Do the Work For You!!!

Call Weekdays 9-5 or

Saturdays 9-1

from the FREE PHONE Located Outside Room 202 ACL

Fredericksburg

Travel Agency

land use taxation appearing in the paper Nov. 23, 1977 starts, "The Caroline County Board of Supervisors appears determined to give county farmers and other land owners a tax break." It goes on to say, "The Caroline board is considering the new state law only because the county was recently foiled in its first attempt to provide a tax break." It again quotes Edward A. Ragland, a citizen but not a tax expert, as saying, "It's premature—it's not needed now."

That's a comprehensive article on

tax expert, as saying, "It's premature—it's not needed now."
That's a comprehensive article on land use assessment? Do you really think anyone who reads that would have any trouble determining the sentiments of the reporter who wrote it?

No effort was made to determine why the Virginia Advisory Legislative Council supported land use assessment. For example, that a great majority of the most productive land in Virginia lies east of Route 1 where such land is rapidly being converted to parking lots and buildings. That an average of 80,000 acres a year have been taken out of cropland in Virginia and put to other uses since 1967—an annual loss larger than Ft. A.P. Hill. That they were concerned about the food productive ability of the state and nation in the future if nothing were done to halt this dramatic loss of cropland. They found that over half of the 181 S. has a feed with a city is explained. were done to nait this dramatic loss of cropland. They found that over half of the U.S. has faced up to this problem, some years ago, and have some form

of land use assessment. Over 45 localities in Virginia now have it, including Fredericksburg and the counties around it. And this figure jumps substantially each year. That the average loss of revenue caused by land use assessment is less than 4 percent with a low of .2 percent in one location. All of these facts and more were pointed out to Mr. Baker and Ms. Love by mean to Ms. Love by mean to Ms. Love by mean to Ms. Love by the Advisory. Council that studied the issue. None have yet been reported by The Free Lange-Star.

egate Frank Slayton, a member of the Advisory Council that studied the issue. None have yet been reported by The Free Lance-Star.

The Free Lance-Star did not state who the tax experts were referred to in Ms. Love's article until recently but in two previous articles Mr. Edward A. Ragland was quoted as saying that the tax was "Premature" for Caroline—the identical statement attributed to the "tax experts."

When pinned down on who the tax experts were, the editor named Margaret Blackley, the Commissioner of Revenue whom I doubt considers herself a tax expert in the sense implied. She opposed land use assessment from the outset because of the additional work it entails and the fact that Caroline does not have a soil survey. I contacted Mr. Fred Forberg of the State Department of Taxation, the other tax expert referred to and who is actually one, on March 16, 1978. He said he never talked to anyone from

The Free Lance-Star and completely refuted the statement of "premature" attributed to him by the paper. Mr. Forberg told me that he doesn't feel land use assessment is premature in Caroline and that in view of his position would never have made such a statement in any case.

In her inflammatory article on Feb. 4,197 on the Caroline Dog Pound, Ms. Love quoted the dog warden as saying, "What we've got wouldn't meet human standards, I'm sure." When asked in front of the Board of Supervisors why he made such a statement, he said, "I didn't."

In that same article, Mrs. Love may have established a new record in quoting out of context. She inserted a quote, inaccurately stated, which I made 11 months previously in jest (when she wasn't even working in Caroline) into her article on frozen pupples as a serious statement to make me appear insensitive to the stituation. But then I guess that's just good fair journalism and no one should object to that should they Mr. Bakee?

Ms. Love's March 21 article on

Ms. Love's March 21 article on Ms. Love's March 21 article on Caroline County land use taxation said that Mrs. Blackley, the commis-sioner of revenue, said the issue is misunderstood by the leading spokesmen on both sides of the de-bate. I called Mrs. Blackley on March 22 and asked her what I misunder-stood about it. She said she had never made such a statement and that she was misrepresented in The Free Lan-ce-Star article.

co-Star article.

So much for the credibility and use of The Free Lance-Star's quotes and accuracy in reporting a person's views.

As for the factual statements, they're no more accurate than the quotes. Ms. Love stated that Caroline had an average real estate tax of £2.35 per acre and that this was significantly lower than those of nearby counties. It isn't. In fact, it's significantly higher than some.

In his response to my letter, the edi-

yield than lose to hearly coulty lighter than some. In his response to my letter, the editor states that the 6,000 predicted increase in Caroline's population in the next 20 years reported by Ms. Love came front the Caroline County Comprehensive Plan. I have a copy of that plan in front of me and I cannot find the 6,000 figure anywhere. I can find a prediction of Caroline's population by the year 2,000 as 17,300 persons in three places—Page 1, — and in a bar graph on Page A-42. This is less than a 2,000 predicted increase, not 6,000 to 10,000.

It seems incredible that knowing his

000 to 10,000.

It seems incredible that knowing his response would be refuted that the editor apparently made no effort to

please see BOV, page 5

Mastercharge American Express



Central Charge

KIRK PEWTER JEFFERSON CUP

on sale now reg. \$8.75 sale \$7.00

engraving extra A gift for all

**CROWN JEWELERS** 

212 William Street

373-4421

Downtown

#### SHAKEY'S PIZZA PARLOR

Sandwiches, Chicken, Steak, Spaghetti & Pizza Beer & Wine

**Entertainment on Weekends** 

Opening in the Near Future

A Lounge with Live Bands and Lighted Dance Floor

Shakey's

4 Mile Fork Shopping Center

898-5300

Cap'n Fred's SEAFOOD FAMILY RESTAURANT

> Under new ownership and management of Cap'n Fred's a division of Biftec, Inc.

Open 7 days a week 11 a.m. to 10 p.m.

In Park & Shop Shopping Center

This week's **MWC** Special:

4 oz. hamburger

with French Fries

**\$\_89** 

only with student I.D.



## Fredericksburg Singers



originally formed in 1975. The Singers have performed for various commu-nity and civic organizations, and ear-lier this year presented an early American musical program at Monti-

ello.
The April 30 concert will be preented in two parts. "Music by
formen Composers" will portray
merican women who have excelled
the choral music area such as
mma Lou Deimer, Alice Parker,
and Natalee Sleeth.
The "Contragency Church
The "Cont

and Natalee Sleeth.
The "Contemporary Church
Music" portion of the concert will
deal primarily with trends in choral
writing of the church today. Don
Muro's "O be Joyful in the Lord" will
be performed, in addition to "Easter"
by Vittorio.
The concert is free and open to the
public.

Fredericksburg Singers practice in George Washington Hall Auditorium. The group anticipates their April 30 concert

The Fredericksburg Singers, a musical group composed of students, staff, and community members will present a program entitled "Music by Women Composers" and "Contemporary Church Music" on Sunday, April 30 at 7:30 p.m.

§ G.W. Auditorium will set the concert scene for the Singers, who were

#### Music & Arts Center APRIL SPECIAL

HOHNER GUITAR

with case

20000

reg. \$115.00

371-7070 In the Park & Shop



NEAT DRESS REQUIRED



RC MOVIE FUN SPOTS IN FREDERICKSBURG

24 hour movie information 373-2946

VIRGINIANS I Eves.—7:30 9:30 Sat.-Sun. 2:00
"THE BETSY" (R) starts Friday—
"SMOKEY AND THE BANDIT" (PG)

VIRGINIANS 2

Lafayette Blvd.
p88-1200

Eves.—7:45 9:30 Sat.—Sun. 2'00

"HOUSE CALLS" (PG)

"SATURDAY NIGHT FEVER" (R) GREENBRIER 2 Shopping Center

Eves.—7:30 9:30 Sat.-Sun. 2:00

Richard Dreyfuss, Marsha Mason
"THE GOODBYE GIRL" (PG)

VICTORIA Dewnfown-Caroline
Eves.—7:30 9:30 Sat.—Sun. 2:00
"THE CHOSEN" (R)
starts Friday—
"HERE COMES THE TIGER" (PG)
"... lhere goes the team"

DRIVE-IN

Fredericksburg Drive-In Lefsyette Bivd.
Friday-Saturday-Sunday Open 7:3
"ODE TO BILLY JOE" (PG)

"W. W. AND THE DIXIE DANCE KINGS" (PG)

#### Rector

in favor of it, then of course I would have to go along (with the decision.) BULLET: Could I ask why you per-sonally are not in favor of 23-hour visi-tation?

WALKER: You can ask, but I won't necessarily give you an answer, be-cause I am personally not in favor of

BULLET: Do you feel that the Board meetings should be open to the press, either the campus press or the outside readia?

cither the campus press or the outside manufactures are the compus press or the outside male. The computation has been as the computation of the past five or six years. The Boards of Visitors meetings are conducted under the legislation, the computation of the

BULLET: The S.A. Constitution states that clubs may be "established on campus for any legal purpose consistent with College policy." What is MWC policy regarding clubs?

WALKER: Do you want to define a club?

club?
BULLET: A student organization
with a faculty sponsor which would
apply for membership within the
Inter-Club Association.

WALKER: I'm not exactly sure how the Board would respond to that. That would have to come as a recommendation from the President. I think that's the proper way to handle that. I wouldn't want to say that a Board would even attempt to make a decision on something like that without the President's recommendation.

BULLET: Is there any Board policy on fraternities or sororities?

WALKER: There has never been a sorority or fraternities or sororities?

was another than the sorority of the soror

BULLET: Have you been following the recent controversy surrounding BOV member John Castles? WALKER: I've got a clipping. BULLET: What was your reaction? WALKER: I didn't read it very care-

WALKER: I didn't read it very carefully. I have no reaction.
BULLET: Do you have a particular philosophy of education?
WALKER: I suppose if I have a philosophy of education, I would have to say that I am very, very strongly dedicated to the idea of a liberal arts education. That, to me is what makes this particular college very attractive. I

feel that a liberal arts education pre pares people more fully to meet the problems of life than does a technical or specialized education. BULLET: Thank you very much.

### Classifieds

Linda—Does John use honey or whipped cream?

Hey Laura P.O. Got the "Saturday Night" fever? (It WAS Sat. night!)

L.P.—S.B. says "BURP!"

BOV from page 4

check it for accuracy. Is this the type of honesty and integrity, the basis of good journalism, that the public has a right to expect from the press?

Even after all of this dialogue on the subject, in her recent article on the Caroline land use hearing Ms. Love has continued to take quotes out of context and insert them where she pleases to give the reading public her biased view on the issue. Mr. Bernard Howard as well as the other 500 people present at the hearing know that my answer to his question, "Am I going to pay as much taxes on my seven acres." answer to his question, "Arn'l going to pay as much taxes on my seven acres as Mr. Castles and Mr. Orrock pay for hundreds of acres?" was in sum-mary, "Of course not." But doesn't it sound so much more devlous and si-nister to have me answer the question with, "There are no answers—it can-not be determined at this time." That statement was readed. not be determined at this time." That statement was made an hour later to questions like, what will my tax be under land use assessment, what will my tax be 10 years from now? No one considering land use assessment has been able to answer such questions with more than an educated estimate

ed on the facts which the Caroline based on the facts which the Caroline Board did. We can't even tell people what their tax next year will be except that it looks like it will be higher. Here again, I guess it's being overly sensitive on my part to take issue with this perfectly fair example of journalistic chicanery, isn't it Mr. Baker?

As long as sensationalism and man-agement of the news takes prece-dence over accuracy and integrity,

the press as an institution will remain on the bottom of the credibility list. If the press wonders why this is—or even cares—the answer may well be right here before them.

Before taking a citizen to task for having the temerity to question a reporter's motive in flagrantly misre-presenting people's views and the facts, you'd do well to get your own house in order. If you don't, the responsible public will have little sympathy with irrational attacks on such a citizen under the cover of foriend in. citizen under the cover of feigned in-

Harry Truman summed it up well. "If you can't stand the heat, stay out of the kitchen."

John G. Castles



Min-ho Cho ean National Champion Tae Kwon Do style

unces the opening of his new larger studio



## CHO'S MARTIAL ARTS STUDIO 507 Fredericksburg Shopping Center

We are now beginning evening classes in self-defense through karate. Join the grow-ing number of physically fit and confident people who are mastering the ancient ori-ental art of karate and kung fu

For additional information call 371-0133

# OUTDOO

Get ready for an explosion of sight and sound as Kings Dominion proudly presents Million Seller Weekends-featuring America's top recording artists, live and in concert.

When you purchase our regular \$8.50 general admission ticket, you can see one of the concerts scheduled that day for only \$1.00 more. Over 100 rides, shows and attractions—plus the concerts—add up to a full day of entertainment.

Saturday, May 6 & Sunday, May 7 Dick Clark's Good Ol' Rock N' Roll Show With Dion, Freddy Cannon, and The Drifters. Shows at 3 PM and 7 PM.

Saturday, May 13 & Sunday, May 14 Charlie Daniels Band Shows at 3 PM and 7 PM

Sunday, May 21 Crystal Gayle Shows at 3 PM and 7 PM

Monday, May 29, Memorial Day The Spinners Shows at 3 PM and 7 PM

> Friday, June 2 Pablo Cruise Shows at 3 PM and 8 PM

Sunday, July 2, Monday, July 3 & Tuesday, July 4 The Sylvers Shows at 3 PM and 7 PM

## **Kings Dominion**

I-95 North of Richmond, Va.

For special group rate information, call 800/ 552-9912 (toll-free in Va.) or call collect 804/ 876-3511. Or dial 804/876-3371.
Prices, programs, dates, and concert schedules are subject to change or cancellation without notice.

Park 'n Shop Shopping Ctr. 1285 Jefferson Davis Hwy., Fredericksburg, VA. Open Mon.-Fri., 9:30 AM-9:30 PM

## Style · Selection · Size

That's what you're looking for in casual clothes. But try to find all three in one store. One location. What you usually get is the runaround.

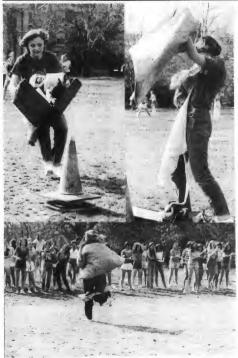
Not at Wrangler Wranch. You get Triple S SATISFACTION And fit. The fit that's it... in jeans, jackets, shirts, coordinated

In quality brand names like Wrangler, "A Smile." Melange, "and Sweet Stuff." Including famous Wrangler." Jeans in sizes for the whole family Cuys, Calis and Kids, too. Stop in and meet Sadie Walker, our manager, and the rest of the Wranch-hands at our newest location.

We won't give you the runaround

## **NOW OPEN**

WRANGLER WRANCH



Devils and Goats locked horns last week and fans packed in to see the suitcase

Delivery—7 days 5-11 Open daily

209 William Street 373-1420

Special: 3 chilidogs

for \$1.00

nday-Saturday 8 A.M. to 11 P.M. Sunday 11 A.M. to 11 P.M. one orders ready in 10 minutes

WILLIAM STREET SANDWICH SHOP AND PIZZA HOUSE

209 William Street Fredericksburg, Virginia

small 13 Inch 1.75 extra topping—.40 New York Style PIZZA

Greek Souvlaki ....... Greek Taco .....

## **Devils Beat Hell Out of Goats**

By JOHNM. COSKI
Despite the night-before jitters and
prayers for rain by several Recreation Association officers, Monday,
April 10, overcame the mid-morning
showers to be the perfect day for
Devil-Goat Day. That the same officers would be surveying an emptying
Ball Circle at dusk with talk of a celebration party is an indication of the
success of this year's day of organized
zaniness.

success of this year's day of organized zaniness.

Sticking to cold, hard facts, it must be stated that the Freshman-Junior Devils squeaked out a 125-123 victory over the surprisingly strong Sophomore-Senior Goats, continuing the trend of victory for the side with the Freshmen. At 1:40 p.m., a stream of red-shirted Mason Devils flooded Ball Circle, providing the necessary ingredient of excitement to the mixture of harried RA officials, anxious participants, and already-delayed events. Although the faculty-student softball game failed to materialize and two events were bumped from the agenda, delays and overlapping were minimal. Many participants took advantage of the situation and entered nearly all the events.

After getting blasted in the early events such as the potato sack race and the banana peel relay, the Goat team eventually worked its way to within four points of the lead. Luckly, a scoring system was worked out beforehand, avoiding any hassle over

within four points of the lead. Luckily, a scoring system was worked out beforehand, avoiding any hassle over tallying as the last events proved crucial to the score. Lewis Wendell's second place finish in the final event—the frisbee throw—afforded the Devils the point spread necessary to overcome Chip Straley's winning toss. Picking up a victory in the marathon by virtue of the performance of "honorary Goat," John Pickerell, the

underdogs drew close. More points were amassed when the volleyball tournament proved an opportunity for the Goats to avenge the earlier defeat in the classic tug-o-war.

There was no rhyme or reason to the size of the teams that huddled onto-either side of that fateful tug-o-war rope. The only criteria was that one grab the rope or, at least, someone that had contact with it. As if in protest of this unparalleled breach of the rules, the rope split on two occasions, test or this unparalleled breach of the rules, the rope split on two occasions, sending the fifty-plus bodies into two large heaps of hysteria. When the ex-citement subsided, the Devils had won three consecutive contests. The Goats looked smooth and invin-

cible as they took the wheelbarrow ob-stacle course race to tighen the score late in the day. Senior Mark Holm-berg undoubtedly had the most origi-nal method of emptying the wheelbar-row of its rider; unfortunately, he was often premature in doing so. Kathy Mayer took the honors as having the most dramatic recovers strugilines. most dramatic recovery, struggling with her burden from a near sideways position. Her sister Leslie and other Devils were not quite as successful.

No records were set in the egg toss as this event found itself in competition with dinnertime. Some of the competitors were almost eager to endure the ignominy of eggy hands for a full tummy. Freshmen Spencer Lewis

and Kris Crofford outlasted the rest of the field to be victorious in their venture.

While the spirit of the day was put to such dehumanizing ends as the balloon pop race (no, they didn't use pins), the suitcase relay (thank goodness for tolerant officials), and the toothpick-lifesaver relay (shouldn't I be in Warner's class right now), RA officials revised and re-revised the schedule to accommodate preparedness and interest. The stalwart observers of Virginia Hall had much to take delight in as they surveyed the scene of Devil-Goat Day 1978 below. To others, including the vanquished, tacitum, but still proud Goats, it was just another MWC afternoon.

### Classifieds

Femaleroommateneeded 'Aesponsible non-smoker to share two-bedroom apartment. \$75.00 deposit. \$140 per month. All utilities included. Call 373-1900 ext. 62.0r 63 between 9 and 3 Monday-Friday and 4-7 Friday evenings. Ask for Diane.

Buildo, "Countryside" is not the name of a new cereal.

Hey Yo's! It's a dream come true!!



LARGE SELECTION of Albums & Tapes

**Album Sales Weekly** Cut Out LP's \$2.49 Open daily 10-9 Sat. 9:30-6:30

> Recently Remodeled

Phone 898-4637

## **Cougars Edge Tide**

The Mary Washington College men's tennis team was unable to overcome the Averett College Cougars Monday, April 10, as they lost 5-4. First singles Mike Bailey lost 4-6, 4-6; second singles Robert Fleeman won 3-6, 6-3, 7-6; third singles Marty Carroll won 6-1, 6-7, 6-2; fourth singles Parker Curlee won 6-4, 6-3; fifth singles Tim Erickson lost 4-6, 4-6 and sixth singles Dana Aladj lost 4-6, 6-6. The doubles teams won one match but

lost two others. First doubles Mike Balley-Marty Carroll won 4-6, 6-2, 6-3; second doubles Robert Fleeman-Parker Curlee lost 0-6, 6-4, 3-6; and third doubles Tim Erickson-Dana Aladj lost 3-6, 0-6.

Coach Ron Gordon said the men played well and had many close, competitive matches; however their lack of experience in the doubles matches made a big difference in the final outcome.

at the Silver Slipper Club

8:30-1:00 music by The Scott Brothers

Friday, April 21

Disco-Keg Party

\$2.00 with College I.D., \$3.00 without College I.D.

Dance contest-Albums courtesy of House of Music

transportation leaves ACL every half hour, 25 one-way.

## ADAM'S **RIB LOUNGE**

at Horne's Motor Lodge No. 1 in Top 40 & Disco

Cover Charge \$1 Friday & Saturday, Closed Sunday

Live Entertainment

U.S. 1 at 1-95

(703) 898-6800

**Proudly Presents** 

**Demetri Callas and** the Hollywood Coolbreeze Band

Open 5-1:30 a.m.

**Entertainment from** 9-1:30 a.m.

Ladies' Night Tuesday Monday Nights MWC Nights

## **Try Our Weekday Specials**

Rib-Eye Special \$189 Tuesday and Thursday Includes Baked Potato or French Fries and Salad Bar



SIRLOIN PIT



# MWC Hosts State Tournament Frisbee Fanatics Find Fun and Fame

By JOHN M. COSKI
There was a distant time when the crisbee, a brightly colored plastic like distributed by Wham-O, was the primary after-dinner toy of Mom, Joad and the whole family. Everyone especially Mom) struggled to master the strange unpatural backbod to the strange unpatural backbod.

Jad and the whole family. Everyone especially Mom) struggled to master he strange, unnatural backhand wrist snap that a proficient frisbee hrower required.

Arriving on this campus was a great shock to those of us whose Frisbee intellect had advanced little from his backyard scene. Snatching the discount of midair no longer seemed object. That backhand wrist snap was used only when there was no other choice. Only when other under other choice. Only when other under his backyard word of the hockey field on the weekend of April 8-9; it is easy to conjure up scenarios of displaced persons who had jumped forward a mere decade to with the state of the control of the head of the

watch as the experiences.
The tolirinament, sponsored by the Mary Washington College Frisbee Club, was a-story of names and events. Club president Randy Kirby, whose time, effort, and finances were

REGAL

920 Caroline St.

thrown wholeheartedly into the task of sponsoring such a massive undertaking, dispelled the notion that the tournament was as smooth and trouble-free as it seemed to the spectators. "Everyone was out to win." he said, "and there was a lot of hassles over the decisions." The final outcome, though, was not contested, and it is possible that a new world record, established Saturday, will be approved by the International Frisbee Association (IFA). Mike Congre, the bearded perennial favortie in the Frisbee circuit, and Dennis Loftus, of Virginia Beach, tied as overall winners of the tournament. Loftus's wite, Jo, topped the women's division.

division.

Conger and his partner, John Pickerell, the former MWC Economics professor who is universally credited with establishing the Virginia state tourney and holding it at MWC, wen, the double discourt event. Conger also won the dissrour throw with a toss of 410½ feet, 1½ feet short of the world record.

Loftus failed to win an event, but finished second in three contests.

Loftus failed to win an event, but finished second in three contests. With his partner Jeff Smith, he was runner-up to the Conger-Pickerell team in discCourt, and was nudged with partner Rick Lilley in the finals of the freestyle.

MWC students Kim Lytton and Torm O'Hara offered a change of pace front the disc spinning and bodily contortions of the usual freestylers, performing an action-commentary on "the Frisbee World." The highlight was their demonstration of the newest "the Frisbee World." The higningm was their demonstration of the newest invention—the invisible Frisbee. Their repeated destruction of discs was guaranteed to make the appecia

> 00

ative Frisbeer cringe in agor The peer-judged freestyle The peer-judged treestyle competi-tion was won in classic form by local favorite, Eric Wooten, of MWC, and his partner, 16-year-old Scott Zim-merman. One knowledgeable Fris-beer set high marks for the Wooten-Zimmerman team, saying that world status is not out of their reach in the near-future.

near-future.

Zimmerman was the highlight of
the first day of competition with a
world record breaking throw in the
Junior distance competition. If it is
approved, Zimmerman's wind-driven
toss of an estimated 388 feet will shatter the previous mark of 302 feet.

The well-seasoned game of Frisbee golf was also won by Scott Zimmerman, who squeaked out a one 'stroke' victory over the first day co-leaders, Dennis Loftus and Don Kent. Michael Conger finished close behind.

It was undoubtedly a Frisbee week-end at MWC as the first of the 10 competitors arrived Friday night and began their warmups wherever they could find open space. By the time the last remmants departed Monday, even the stalwart unenlightends had caught the fever and were experi-menting with new styles. Like something off of a "Super-

stars" broadcast, hockeyfield specta-tors followed the sun and absorbed it along with the sights and sounds of Frisbeers comparing notes, tanning bodies, and MWC Frisbee Club members trying to perform the Herculean feat of sponsoring and participating in an efficient tournament.

Contributing to the scene was music and concessions provided by the Field Geography class, which came dangerously close to being upset by the competitors. "Frisbee Dogs," from the well-known Labrador Retriever, Martha Faye Pickerell, to the energetic Dalmation puppy whose days

at MWC are numbered until he learns the fine art of discretion when chasing discs, abounded.

The Frisbee Club's effort had to overcome such obstacles as the non-arrival of the special hot-stamp discs, the unavoidable hassless over decisions and scoring, and a monstrous wind. IFA-approved Virginia State tournaments have never known another home other than MWC. The growing reputation of the club and its individual talents is a fine tribute to their efforts and an underestimated contribution to the prestige of Mary Washington College.

#### **Bowen Shines in Defeat**

# By GARY WEBB Bridgewater College's Carolyn Phillips scored with seven minutes left in the second half last Thursday to give the Eagles a 4-3 lacrosse victory over the Blue Tide of Mary Washington, however, over the Blue Tide of Mary Washington albridgewater's Moss scored on a quick shots, but Eagle goalie Deband Bridgewater's Moss scored on a quick shots, but Eagle goalie Deband Bridgewater's Moss scored on a quick shot to the center of the goal. The provincing goalie Montine Jordan's water defense with her fine passing, and quick shots, but Eagle goalie Debmid et and bridgewater Som socred on a quick shot to the center of the goal. The provincing to draws and Bridgewater Som socred on a quick shot to the center of the goal. The provincing Som and the provincing Som and put the state of the provincing Som and put the state of

cord to 2-6-1.

After Mary Washington won the

center draw, defense wing Barb Mo-seley scored to give the Tide a 1-0 lead. The speed of the Eagles was too much for Mary Washington, however, and Bridgewater's Moss scored on a quick shot to the center of the goal. Mary Washington goalie Montine Jor-dan saved one goal, but BC's Schultz hurled the ball past Blue Tide defend-ers to give the visiting Eagles a 2-1

Betsy Bowen harassed the Bridge-water defense with her fine passing and quick shots, but Eagle goalie Deb-bie Carlough was able to fend off sever-al Bowen shots before the junior from Delaware scored to tie the game. The Blue Tide was having great difficulty controlling the draws; Bridgewater's Wright took advantage of Mary Washington's troubles, scor-ing on a fastbreak seconds after Bo-wen's goal. The Blue Tide came right back, however, and third home Bowen scored shortly before halftime to knot the game at three apiece. The second half was a defensive struggle as Debbie Carlough, the Ea-

gles' talented goalie, kept the Blue Tide from rolling in to score. For Mary Washington, the defense of Barb Moseley and Joanna Roan stymied various Eagle attacks. Bowen's passing, along with the fine play of first home Linda Richardson, gave Blue Tide supporters hope that the home team would mount a successful offensive. Montine Jordan twice saved goals in one-on-one situations, but the Bridgewater fastbreak proved more effective than Mary Washington's defense. Phillips hit on a shot with seven minutes to play and the Eagles controlled the ball from that point on. Time expired, and the Blue Tide left to regroup

## **Netters Fall Again**

By CANDY SAMS

By CANDY SAMS

The Mary Washington College wemen's tennis team was unable to win signish the visiting Georgetown University team Tuesday, April 11 as they lost 2-6, 6-2, 4-6; second singles Sarah McNally won 6-3, 6-2; third singles Evelyn Reem lost 4-6, 4-6; fourth singless Deel Wilson lost 1-6, 4-2, 4-5; fifth singles Parn Neagley lost 4-6, 7-5,

4-6; and sixth singles Joey Cesky, playing her best tennis of the season won 6-2, 6-1. The doubles teams were unable to pull off a win. First doubles Kathy Cesky-Sarah McNally lost 3-8, and second doubles Pam Neagley-Joey Cesky also lost 3-8. The women went to state tournament this past weekend April 13-16 at Virginia Polytechnic Institute in Blacksburg, Va., so results will be sted next week.

#### Classifieds

Hey Ryn! Visited Horne's lately? Think about it hmm...?

Leando, been cradling your stick nightly?

This is so that Pam Brown gets her name in the paper.

Hey you! Save the last dance for me

My Sweet Baboo: How's about a little collective bargaining? A.H.

Flossie, I want my room cleaned and I want it cleaned NOW!!

## Francisco's Restaurant

373-4340

A variety of food at reasonable prices in a beautiful atmosphere

Open for Lunch and Dinner





Agric was on the man with

and power of the my red, and some or the power of the my red, and some of the power of the power

of Labor brown wing

THE CATTLE CO. PRIME RIB OUR SPECIALTY MEXICAN - WESTERN DINNERS

At the OLD FORGE PLAZA Route 17 & 1-95 Interstate

HOURS: 10 A M = 10 P M



Banquet Facilities Antiques & Memorabilia 373-1988

Reservations

## Tuesday Night Buffet 5:30 p.m. to 8:30 p.m. only

Monday and Wednesday Nights 5:00 p.m. to 12:00 p.m. only \$1.00 OFF

Any Medium or large pizza good thru May 1978 must have Student ID

to serve you

Let yourself go to

PIZZA HU!

Be Choosy Two kinds of plzza
Thick 'N Chewy Thin 'N Crispy
Full Line Salad Bar all you can eat
7 days per week any time \$.99

Park-n-Shop Shopping Center

All the salad, spaghetti, cavatini, pizza & gariic bread you can eat for \$2.29

Monday-Tuesday Luncheon Special 11:00 a.m. to 2:00 p.m. Steak Sub reg. \$1.89 SPECIAL 99\* Meatball Sub reg. \$1.49 SPECIAL 99\*

Wednesday & Thursday
Luncheon Special
11:00 a.m. to 2:00 p.m. All the salad, spaghetti, cavatini, pizza & garlic bread you can eat for \$2.29

Two Convenient Locations



WITH MWC ID

OFFER EXPIRES 25 APRIL 1978

?%?%?%?%?%?%?%?%?%

1283 JEFFERSON DAVIS HIGHWAY 371-0166

## Courses We'd Like to See

By CARRIE REBORA
Twice each year, course booklets
are distributed. For the average student, choosing classes to prepare onself for the future can be complicated.
This is partly because college students are trying to cope with the present. Perhaps collegians need an alternative to the currently offered
courses.

sent. Perhaps collegians need an atternative to the currently offered courses. The following is a listing of classes students would like to see offered: Study of Invertebrates: Techniques for spotting spineless pledges at fraternity river parties. Money and Banking: Examination of the problems of a bouncing checking account. Antitrust Policies: Introduction to the honor code and similar topics. Advanced Psychology of Motivation: Offered at 7:30 a.m. Monday through Friday, Neanderthal Literature: Designed for the student who has no desire to read. Advanced Life Saving: Survey of Advanced Life Saving: Survey of

read.

Advanced Life Saving: Survey of methods and application of rescuing your roommate from a marine at a

your roommate from a marine at a keg party.
Internship: Supervised study of sand particles at Fort Lauderdale. Complex Variables: Analysis of Seacobeck meals. Individual Study: Supervised reading of the Madison visitation book. Parasitology: Principles and techniques of living off your parents' money during college.
Labor Economics: Analysis of the

**Art Show** 

The Art Department of Mary Was

The Art Department of Mary Washington College is in the process of presenting their art show for 1978. Awards are being presented for sculpture, three-dimensional art, pottery, painting, printmaking, and drawing. The galleries in duPont will be open from 8:00 A.M. to 5:00 P.M. Monday through Saturday, and 12:00 noon to 5 P.M. on Sunday. Students are urged to come and see the fine exhibits of talent and effort produced by MWC art students.

process of becoming a millionaire by being a dining hall employee. Music Appreciation: Methods of understanding shower singing and Dick Clark and the Hot Nuts. Social Psychology: Survey of methods of getting a date with someone who thinks you are a nerd. Acting: Techniques and practice of excuse-making in the event of wanting to postpone a test or term paper. Human Anatomy and Responsive

ness: Study of creating and sustaining a human reaction to stimuli. Includes

a numan reaction to stimuli. Includes class participation. Drawing I: Fundamental principles of picking a low number at the room registration lottery. Marine Biology: Intense study of the behavior and characteristics of Quantico residents.

Social Problems: Various approaches to finding a tampon in a fraternity house.

### Easters: The Best?

By LAURIE SHELOR
Certainly not out of first hand experience, but from my little chats with various participants and a few ragged-out spectators, I hear that—is the word excellent?—weekend at Charlottesville was indeed, excellent. I am referring to, of course, Easters at UVa.

Apparently each in his or her own way had a splendid time. One young lady relayed her first experiences to me. I learned that she chugged boiler-makers with the traffic cops and even (get this) took over directing for them after several became—how shall I put it?—oblivious to any moving vehicles.

Another individual mourned the loss of her shoes after some rowdy Sigma Nu gentlemen set them aflame with kerosene—thank your stars it

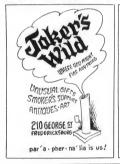
wasn't her espadrilles, or goodness gracious, her gum shoes!

Moving along, I found that few people missed the mud slide, merely making up for it by consuming an extra pint of Mellow corn.

It was reported that a constant crowd strolled along Rugby Road the entire weekend. It's said that 3' broken arms, 114 lacerations and seven or eight conceptions took place within the masses. Well, I believe it. I mean, who would have noticed?

Here on campus—Dorms rocked with news of recent conquests. Exchanges of which fraternity, year, major and "the first song we bopped to" abounded Sunday evening and on into the morning.

Anyhow, from what I hear, Chemise Lacoste would have been proud.





ATTENTION STUDENTS:

order your flowers and use your 10% discount with M.W.C. I.D.

373-1115 special this week:
1 dozen carnations—\$6.99
435 Jeff Davis Hwy. (Next to Carve)



Traditionally perfect and at a sensible price.



#### **PLANTS 'N THINGS**

818 Deacon Road Fredericksburg, Va. 22401

DIRECTIONS: East 218 past Earl's Food Market, go under R.R. overpass, left turn on 607 (Deacon Road) Greenhouse one mile on left.

cactus, tropical, hanging baskets, dish gardens, all plants available for free hospital delivery.

open Tues.-Sat, 10-5 Sun, 1-5

prices From \$.75-\$19.99

Shoes and Boots for entire family

Orthopedic work and shoe dying

#### FREDERICKSBURG SHOE REPAIR

Roland F. Baker over 30 years experience

717 Caroline Street Fredericksburg, Va. 22401

> PHONE 373-6652

Kishpaugh's Inc.

your headquarters for Eaton stationery, complete new shipment just arrived

also featuring:

Hallmark line Gibson line art supplies drafting supplies unusual gifts

211 William St.

373-7461

#### THE STRAWBERRY PATCH

choice pickings

enamel mugs, novelty potholders, handcrafted jewelry, large selection of wood plaques, and Claire Bruk products.

811 Sophia Street 371-0359

#### THE GENERAL STORE RESTAURANT 2018 College Avenue

11 a.m. to 11 p.m. 7 days a week

We serve spaghetti, pizza, a salad bar, and sandwiches

**Call for Carry Out** 

371-4075



Your first fashion at a price store.

It's at the Park & Shop Shopping Center